

REFERENCES CITED

Bamforth, D.

- 1986 Technological Efficiency and Stone Tool Curation. *American Antiquity* 51:38-50.

Binford, L. R.

- 1977 Forty-seven Trips: A Case Study in the Character of Archaeological Formation Processes. In **Stone Tools as Cultural Markers**, edited by R. V. S. Wright, pp. 24-36. Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, Canberra.

- 1979 Organization and Formation Processes: Looking at Curated Technologies. **Journal of Anthropological Research** 35:255-273.

Bleed, P.

- 1986 The Optimal Design of Hunting Weapons: Maintainability or Reliability? *American Antiquity* 51:737-747.

Callahan, E.

- 1979 The Basics of Knapping in the Eastern Fluted Point Tradition. **Archaeology of Eastern North America** 7:1-180.

Carr, K. W.

- 1975 The Fifty Site: A Flint Run Paleo-Indian Complex Processing Station. Unpublished M.S. thesis, The Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C.

- 1986 Core Reconstructions and Community Patterning at the Fifty Site. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 2:79-92.

Catts, W. P., J. Hodny, and J. F. Custer

- 1989 **Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of Old Baltimore Pike from Four Seasons Parkway to the Christiana Bypass, New Castle County, Delaware**. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 71, Dover.

Cook, T. G.

- 1976 **Koster: An Artifact Analysis of Two Archaic Phases in West Central Illinois**. Northwestern University Archaeology Program, Evanston, Illinois.

Custer, J. F.

- 1980 Report on Archaeological Research in Delaware FY 1980 by the Department of Anthropology, University of Delaware. Unpublished manuscript, Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs, Dover.

- 1982 The Prehistoric Archaeology of the Churchman's Marsh Vicinity: An Introductory Analysis. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 13:1-41.

- 1983 Prehistoric Quarries of the Delaware Chalcedony Complex. Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Site Inventory Form. Maryland Historical Trust, Annapolis.
- 1984 **Delaware Prehistoric Archaeology: An Ecological Approach.** University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- 1986 **A Management Plan for Delaware's Prehistoric Cultural Resources.** University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Monograph No. 2, Newark.
- 1987 Core Technology at the Hawthorn Site, New Castle County, Delaware: A Late Archaic Hunting Camp. In **The Organization of Core Technology**, edited by J. K. Johnson and C. A. Morrow, pp. 45-62. Westview Press, Boulder, CO.
- 1989 **Prehistoric Cultures of the Delmarva Peninsula: An Archaeological Study.** University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- Custer, J. F., and D. C. Bachman
- 1984 **Phase III Data Recovery Excavations of the Prehistoric Components from the Hawthorn Site, 7NC-E-46, New Churchman's Road, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 27, Dover.
- 1986 Analysis of Projectile Point Morphology, Use Wear, and Activity Areas at the Hawthorn Site (7NC-E-46), New Castle County, Delaware. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 2:37-62.
- Custer, J. F., W. P. Catts, and D. C. Bachman
- 1982 **Phase II Archaeological Investigations at Two Prehistoric Sites, 7NC-D-70 and 7NC-D-72, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 24, Dover.
- Custer, J. F., J. Cavallo, and R. M. Stewart
- 1983 Lithic Procurement and Paleo-Indian Settlement Patterns on the Middle Atlantic Coastal Plain. **North American Archaeologist** 4:263-276.
- Custer, J. F., and C. De Santis
- 1986 **A Management Plan for the Prehistoric Archaeological Resources of Northern Delaware.** University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Monograph No. 5, Newark.
- Custer, J. F., and G. J. Galasso
- 1980 Lithic Resources of the Delmarva Peninsula. **Maryland Archaeology** 16(2):1-13.
- Custer, J. F., J. Ilgenfritz, and K. R. Doms
- 1988 A Cautionary Note on the Use of Chemstrips for Detection of Blood Residues on Prehistoric Stone Tools. **Journal of Archaeological Science** 15:343-345.

- Custer, J. F., J. H. Sprinkle, A. H. Flora, and M. C. Stiner
 1981 The Green Valley Site Complex: Lithic Reduction Base Camp Sites on the Delaware Fall Line. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 12.
- Custer, J. F., M. C. Stiner, and S. C. Watson
 1983 Excavations at the Wilgus Site (7S-K-21), Sussex County, Delaware. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** 15:1-44.
- Custer, J. F., H. H. Ward, and S. C. Watson
 1986 The Archaeology of the Delaware Chalcedony Complex: A Preliminary Report. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** No. 20.
- Custer, J. F., and S. C. Watson
 1975 Archaeological Investigations at 7NC-E-42: A Contact Period Site in New Castle County, Delaware. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 1:97-116.
- Custer, J. F., S. C. Watson, and C. De Santis
 1986 **Archaeological Investigations of the Churchman's Marsh Area.** University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research Monograph No. 5, Newark.
- Custer, J. F., S. C. Watson, A. Hoseth, and E. C. Coleman
 1988 **Final Archaeological Excavations at the Dairy Queen Site (7NC-D-129), New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 63, Dover.
- Gardner, W. M.
 1974 The Flint Run Paleo-Indian Complex: Pattern and Process During the Paleo-Indian to Early Archaic. In **The Flint Run Paleo-Indian Complex: A Preliminary Report, 1971-1973 Seasons**, edited by W. M. Gardner, pp. 5-47. Occasional Publication of the Catholic University Archaeology Laboratory No. 1, Washington, D. C.
- 1977 Flint Run Paleo-Indian Complex and Its Implications for Eastern North American Prehistory. **Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences** 288:257-263.
- 1989 An Examination of Cultural Change in the Late Pleistocene and Early Holocene (circa 9200 to 6800 B.C.). In **Paleo-Indian Research in Virginia: A Synthesis**, edited by J. M. Wittkofski and T. R. Reinhart, pp. 5-52. Archaeological Society of Virginia, Richmond.
- 1990 Some Aspects of Lithic Analysis. Paper Presented at the 1990 Upland Archaeology Conference, James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Virginia.
- Goodyear, A. C.
 1979 **A Hypothesis for the Use of Cryptocrystalline Raw Materials among Paleo-Indian Groups of North America.** University of South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Research Manuscript Series No. 156, Columbia.

- Gunn, J., and R. Mahula
 1977 **Hop Hill: Culture and Climate Change in Central Texas.** Center for Archaeological Research, University of Texas at San Antonio, Special Report No. 5, San Antonio.
- Hatch, J. W., and P. E. Miller
 1985 Procurement, Tool Production, and Sourcing Research at the Vera Cruz Jasper Quarry in Pennsylvania. **Journal of Field Archaeology** 12:219-230.
- Jordan, R. R.
 1964 **Columbia Sediments of Delaware.** Delaware Geological Survey Bulletin No. 12, Newark.
- Kelly, R.
 1988 The Three Sides of a Biface. **American Antiquity** 53:717-734.
- Kinsey, W. F.
 1959 Recent Excavations on Bare Island in Pennsylvania: The Kent-Hally site. **Pennsylvania Archaeologist** 29(3-4):109-33.
 1972 **Archaeology of the Upper Delaware Valley.** Anthropological Series of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission No. 2, Harrisburg.
- Kuhn, S.
 1989 Hunter-gatherer Foraging Organization and Strategies of Artifact Replacement and Discard. In **Experiments in Lithic Technology**, edited by D. S. Amick and R. P. Mauldin, pp. 33-48, British Archaeological Research International Series 528, Oxford.
- Lothrop, J., J. F. Custer, and C. De Santis
 1987 **Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Route 896 Corridor, Route 4-West Chestnut Hill Road to Summit Bridge Approach, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 52, Dover.
- Lowery, D.
 1989 The Paw Paw Cove Paleo-Indian Site Complex, Talbot County, Maryland. **Archaeology of Eastern North America** 17:143-164.
- Lowery, D., and J. F. Custer
 1990 Crane Point: An Early Archaic Site in Maryland. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 6:75-120.
- Luedtke, B.
 1984 Lithic Material Demand and Quarry Production. In **Prehistoric Quarries and Lithic Production**, edited by J. Ericson and B. Purdy, pp. 65-76. Cambridge University Press, New York.

Magne, M. P. R.

1981 **Controlled Lithic Reduction Experiments: Towards an Understanding of Lithic Utilization in a Large Scale Settlement-Subsistence System in the Interior Plateau.** Paper presented at the 1981 meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, San Diego, California.

1985 **Lithics and Livelihood: Stone Tool Technologies of Central and Southern Interior British Columbia.** Archaeological Survey of Canada Paper 133, Ottawa.

Matthews, E. D., and O. L. Lavoie

1970 **Soil Survey of New Castle County, Delaware.** United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Washington, D.C.

Odell, G. H.

1980 **Toward a More Behavioral Approach to Archaeological Lithic Concentrations.** *American Antiquity* 45:404-431.

Parry, W., and R. Kelly

1987 **Expedient Core Technology and Sedentism.** In **The Organization of Core Technology**, edited by J. Johnson and C. Morrow, pp. 285-309. Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado.

Parsons, R.

1974 **Statistical Analysis: A Decision-Making Approach.** Harper and Row, New York.

Riley, L., D. C. Bachman, G. Mellin, J. E. Jamison, B. H. Silber, J. F. Custer, and D. J. Grettler

1994 **Phase II Archaeological Excavation of all Prehistoric Sites in the Early Action Segment of the Delaware Route I Corridor, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 101. Dover.

Riley, L., J. F. Custer, A. Hoseth, and E. C. Coleman

1994 **Final Archaeological Investigations at the Paradise Lane Site (7NC-D-125), Ogletown Interchange Improvements Project Area, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 117. Dover.

Shott, M.

1989 **On Tool-class Use Lives and the Formation of the Archaeological Record.** *American Antiquity* 54:9-30.

Spoljaric, N.

1967 **Pleistocene Channels of New Castle County.** Delaware Geological Survey Report of Investigations No. 10, Newark.

1972 **Geology of the Fall Zone in Delaware.** Delaware Geological Survey Report of Investigations No. 19, Newark.

Stewart, R. M.

1980 Environment, Settlement Pattern, and the Prehistoric Use of Rhyolite in the Great Valley of Maryland and Pennsylvania. Paper presented at the 1980 Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Dover.

1990 Paleo-Indian or Early Archaic? Kirk Sites and Early Holocene Raw Material Preferences in the Middle Atlantic Region. Paper presented at the 1990 Upland Archaeology Conference, James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Virginia.

Stewart, R. M., C. Hummer, and J. F. Custer

1986 Late Woodland Cultures of the Upper Delmarva Peninsula and the Lower and Middle Delaware River Valley. In **Late Woodland Cultures of the Middle Atlantic Region**, edited by J. F. Custer, pp. 58-89. University of Delaware, Newark.

Thomas, R. A.

1977 Radiocarbon Dates of the Woodland Period from the Delmarva Peninsula. **Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware** No. 10.

1981 **Excavations at the Delaware Park Site (7NC-E-41)**. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 11, Dover.

Thompson, A. M.

1976 **Guidebook to the Stratigraphy of the Atlantic Coastal Plain in Delaware**. Third Annual Field Trip, Petroleum Exploration Society of New York, New York.

Torrence, R.

1987 Hunter-Gatherer Technology and the Management of Risk. Paper presented at the 1987 meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, Toronto, Canada.

Tringham, R., G. Cooper, G. Odell, B. Voytek, and A. Whitman

1974 Experimentation in the Formation of Edge Damage: A New Approach to Lithic Analysis. **Journal of Field Archaeology** 1:171-196.

Verry, R.

1986 Methodology for Analysis of Flintknapping Debitage from the Thunderbird Site. **Journal of Middle Atlantic Archaeology** 2:63-78.

Watson, S. C., and J. F. Custer

1990 Phase III Data Recovery Excavations at the Caryatid Site (28-BU-276) and Eckert Farm Site (28-BU-115), Burlington County, New Jersey. Unpublished manuscript, New Jersey Department of Transportation, Trenton.

White, J., and N. Modjeska

1978 Where Do All the Tools Go? Some Examples and Problems in Their Social and Spatial Distribution in the Papua New Guinea Highlands. In **The Spatial Organization of Culture**, edited by I. Hodder, pp. 25-38. Duckworth, London.

Wiant, M., and H. Hassen

1985 The Role of Lithic Resource Availability and Accessibility in the Organization of Technology. In **Lithic Resource Procurement**, edited by S. Vehik, pp. 101-114. Center for Archaeological Investigations, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale.

Wilmsen, E. N.

1970 Lithic Analysis and Cultural Inference: A Paleo-Indian Case. **Anthropological Papers of the University of Arizona** No. 16, Tuscon.

Wilkens, E.

1976 The Lithics of the Delaware and Nanticoke Indians. **Transactions of the Delaware Academy of Sciences** 5:25-35.

MAPS CITED

Latrobe, Benjamin

1976 **The Papers of Benjamin Henry Latrobe**. Microtext Edition. James T. White and Company, Clifton, NJ.

Rea, Samuel, and Jacob Price

1849 **Map of New Castle County, Delaware from Original Surveys**. Smith and Wister, Philadelphia.